# **CARGOTEC**

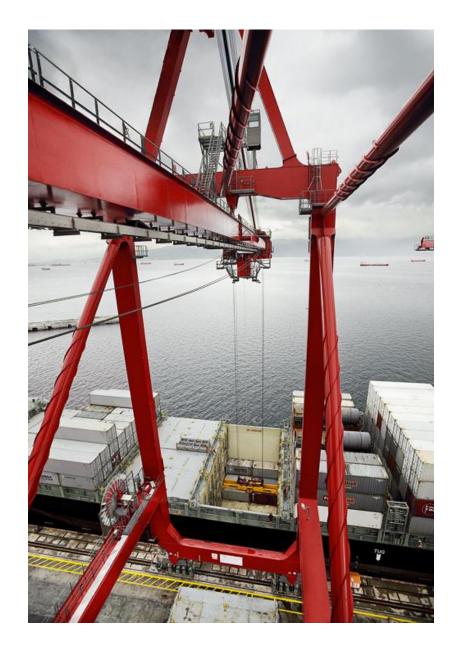


## Road show, November 2016

EVP, CFO Mikko Puolakka VP, IR Hanna-Maria Heikkinen



Cargotec in brief



## Today's leader in cargo handling equipment

### **Cargotec Group**

Sales: EUR 3,729 million

EBIT: 6.2% Services: 24%

### Kalmar

**45%** of sales EBIT: **7.8%** Services: **26%** 

#### Hiab

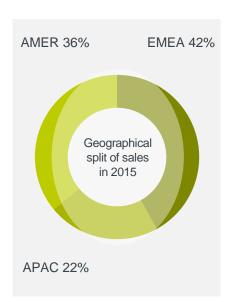
25% of sales EBIT: 10.8% Services: 23%

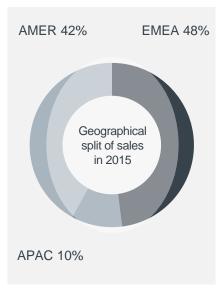
### **MacGregor**

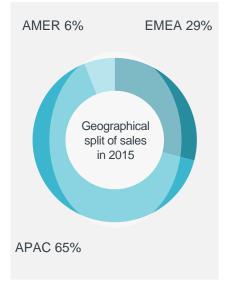
**30%** of sales EBIT: **2.6%** Services: **20%** 



Figures: 2015 EBIT % excluding restructuring costs









## **Key competitors**

### **Kalmar**













### Hiab



### **MacGregor**

































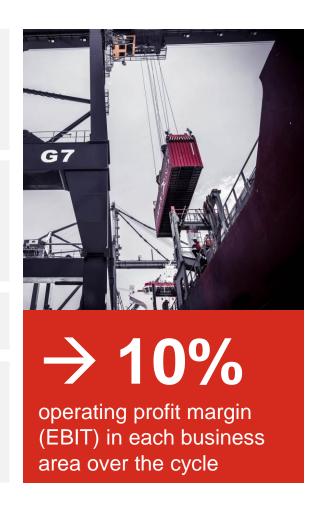
## From turnaround to leader in intelligent cargo handling with sector leading profitability

Turnaround is delivering results in Hiab and Kalmar; MacGregor has improvement plan in place

Transformation has started from equipment business to world class services offering and leadership in intelligent cargo handling

Investing to ensure a leading position

Shaping the portfolio to increase shareholder value



# Investing in our transformation to be the leader in intelligent cargo handling

#### 2013

#### PRODUCT LEADERSHIP

Good equipment company

Product R&D drives offering development

#### 2018

#### **SERVICES LEADERSHIP**

World-class service offering

Connected equipment and data analytics building value on data

Significant software business

3

#### 2020

## LEADER IN INTELLIGENT CARGO HANDLING

40% of the sales from services and software

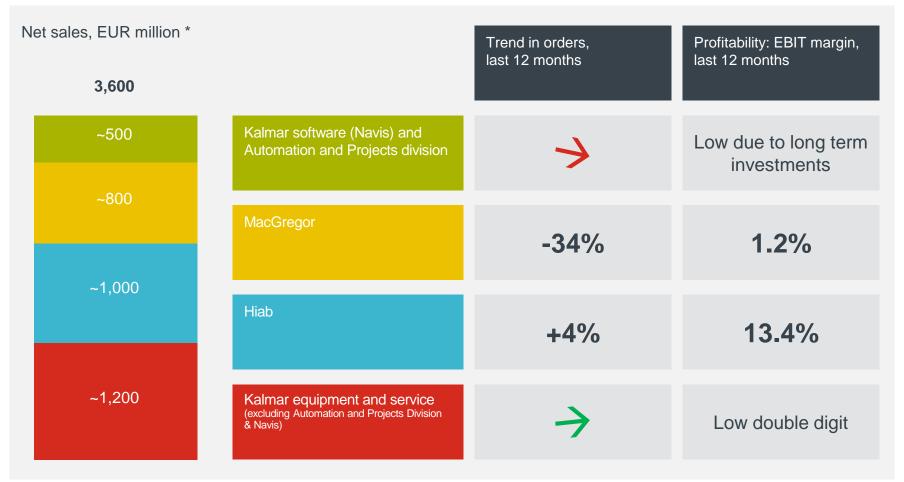
More efficient and optimised cargo handling solutions







### Cargotec's portfolio



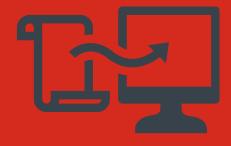
<sup>\*</sup> Figures rounded to closest 100 million



## Must-win battles to support transformation



Build world-class services offering



Lead digitalisation



Build world-class leadership

## **Committed to improve** shareholder return

**Business** area targets

**Operating profit margin (EBIT)** in each business area over the cycle

1 10%

Growth Faster than

market growth



Group targets **Gearing** 

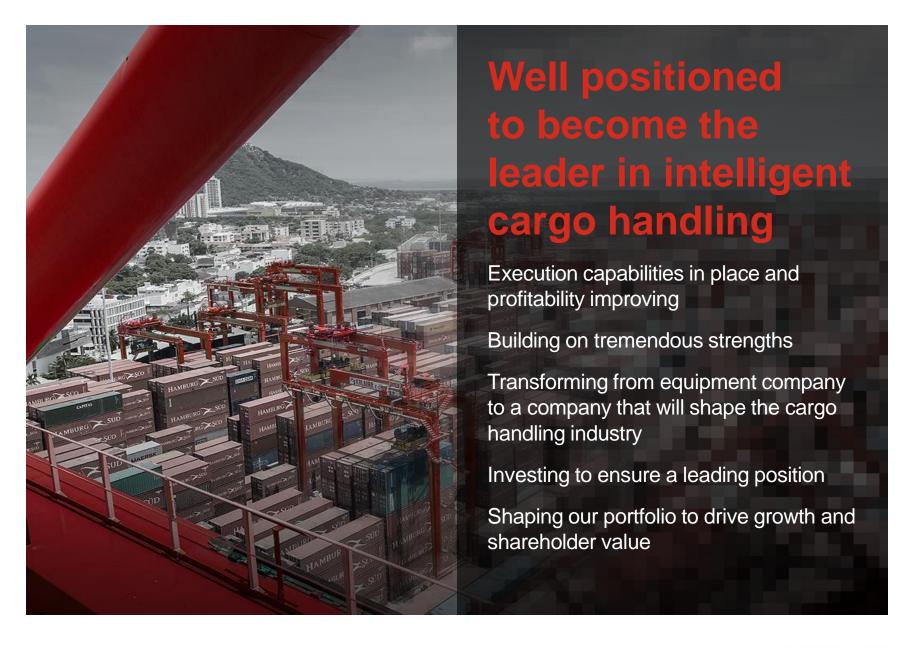
**<50% 15%** 

Return on capital employed over the cycle (ROCE pre-tax)

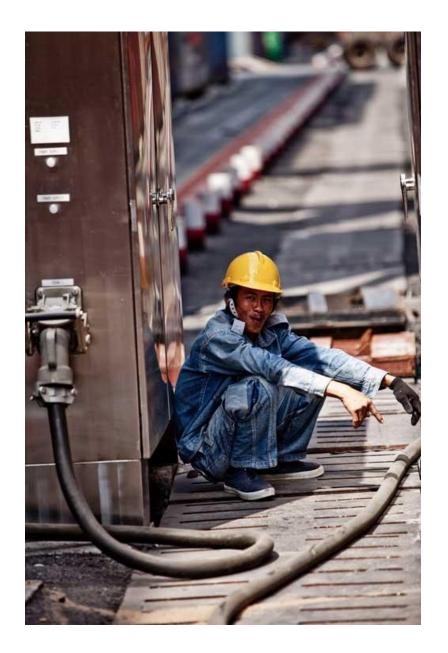
Dividend

30-50%

of earnings per share

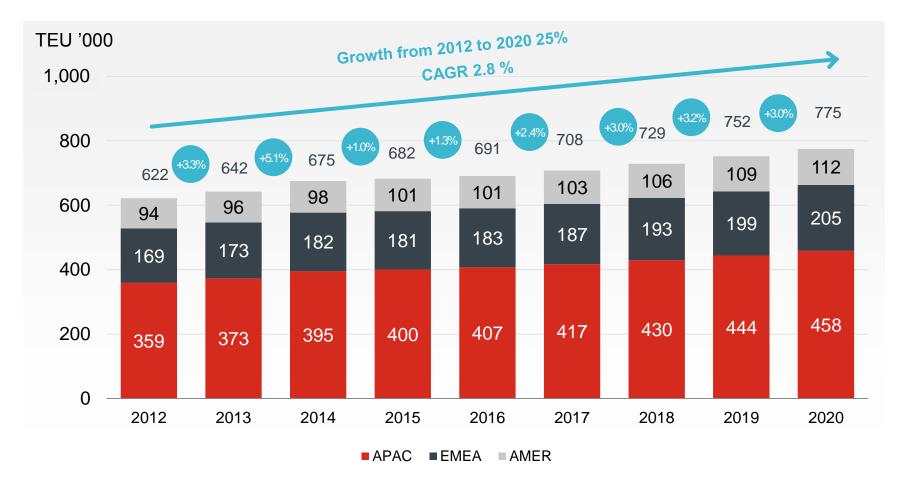


## **Kalmar**





## Container throughput still forecasted to grow year on year



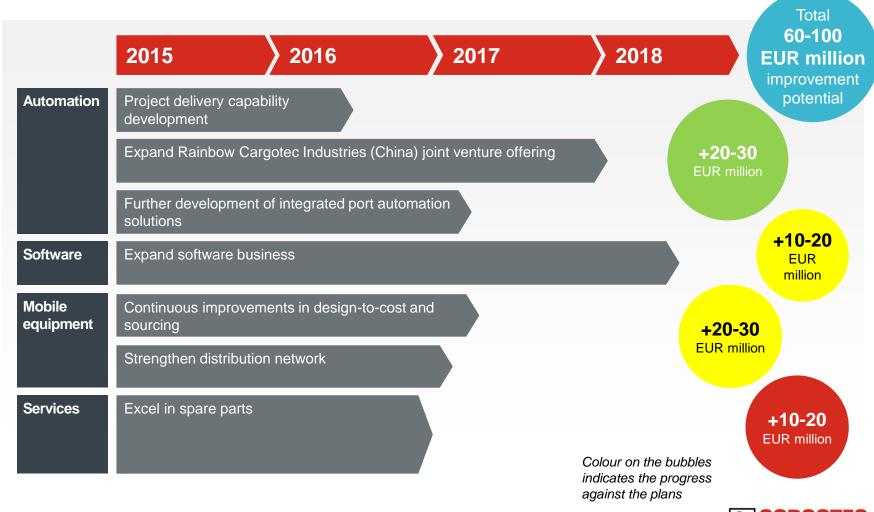
Source: Drewry: Container forecaster Q3 2016

# Kalmar has strong position in attractive segments

	Market position	Trend	Market size
Automation & Projects	#1-2	<b>→</b>	
Mobile equipment	#1	<b>→</b>	EUD 7 5 billion
Bromma	#1	7	EUR 7.5 billion
Navis	#1	7	
Services	#1	7	EUR 7.6 billion



## Kalmar's profit improvement potential 2016-2018



### Kalmar's focus on profitable growth

Solid foundation for further improvement

Win in automation

Grow in software

Sustain global leadership in mobile equipment

Digital services and spare parts excellence

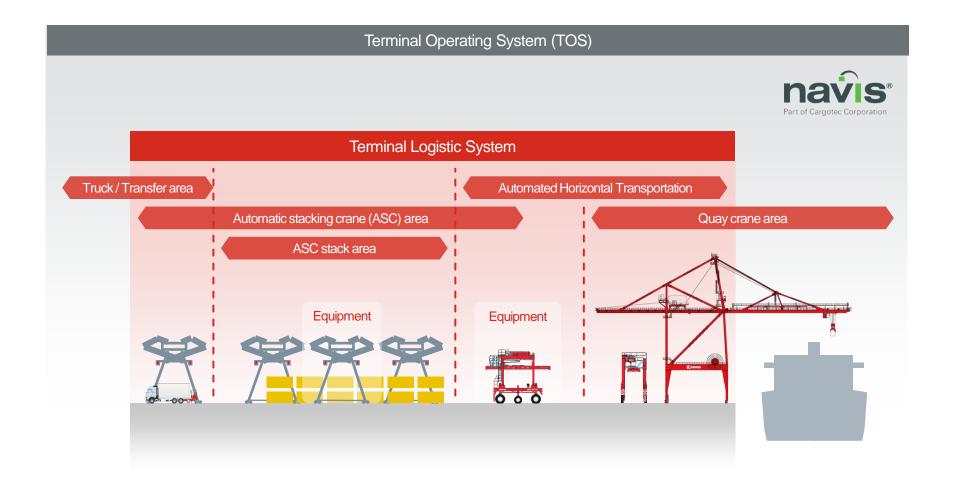






Source: Kalmar Business Intelligence

### Flexible and scalable Navis TOS software







November 2016



Provides integrated port automation solutions

Kalmar's operating environment

Transfer area

Yard

Horizontal

Quay

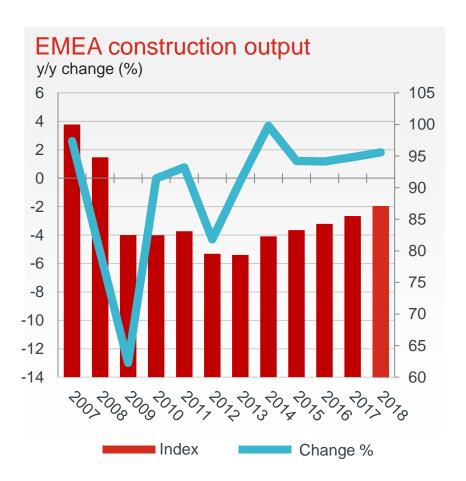
Transportation

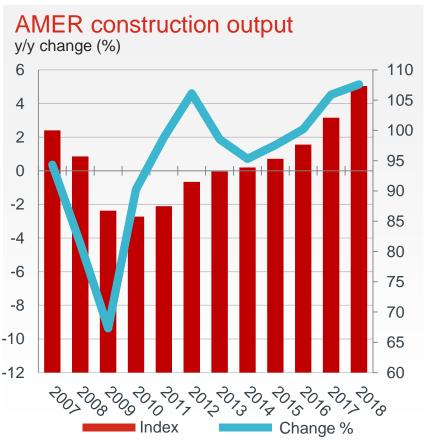
## Hiab





# Construction output driving growth opportunity





Oxford Economics: Industry output forecast 10/2016

## Hiab has strong positions in attractive markets

	Market size (€B)	Growth	Hiab position & trend		
Loader cranes	1.3	GDP >	#2 ->		
Tail lifts	0.5	GDP+ 7	#1 🐬		
Demountables	0.4	GDP ->	#1 ->		
Truck-mounted forklifts	0.2	GDP+ 7	#1 🐬		
Forestry cranes	0.2	GDP ->	#2 ->		

### Hiab's key growth drivers are:



Cranes

Gain market share in **big loader cranes** and crane **core markets** 



Tail lifts

Enter fast growing **emerging markets** and standardise and globalise **business model** 



Truck-mounted forklifts

Accelerate **penetration** in North America and Europe



Services

Increase **spare parts capture rates** driven by connectivity and e-commerce

## Hiab's investments for profitable growth

E2E value chain – optimise our distribution network and supply chain

Product innovation – strengthening our market positions

Digitalisation – all new products connected by 2018

Services – further expand our offering



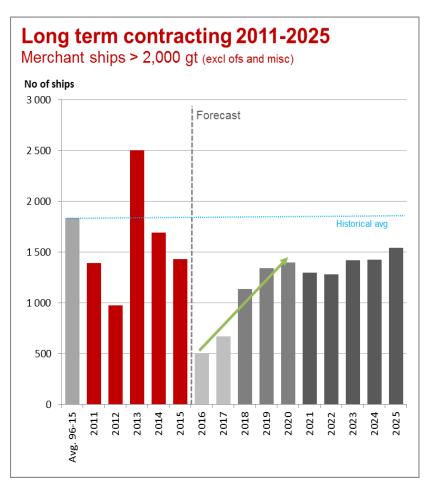


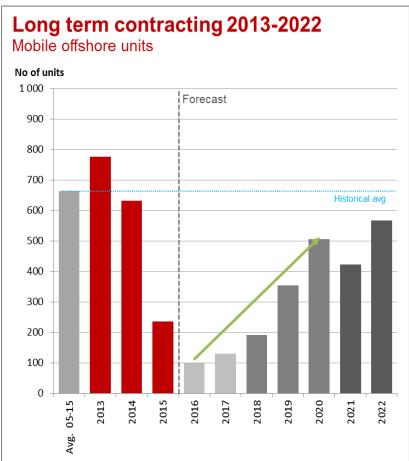
MacGregor





# Merchant shipping and offshore markets may have reached the bottom in orders





Sources: UNCTAD, Clarkson Research, September 2016

## MacGregor has strong positions in both the marine and offshore market

#### Marine



Container lashing



Hatch covers



Cranes and selfunloaders



RoRo





Offshore advanced load handling



Offshore winches



Mooring systems

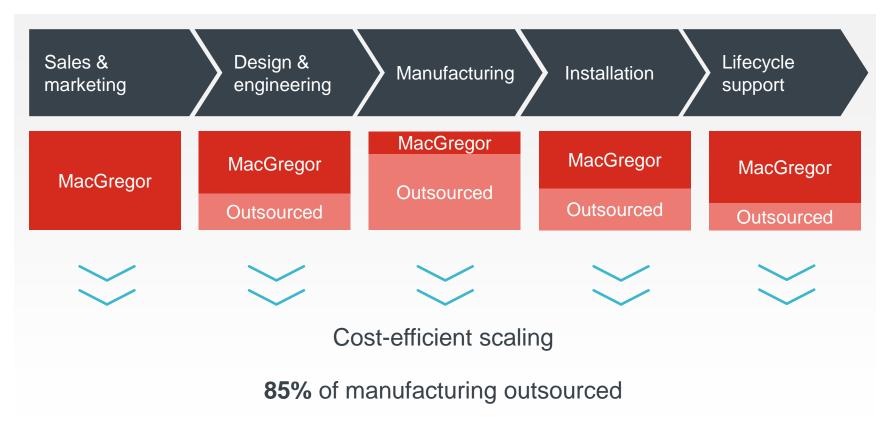


Loading and offloading systems





# MacGregor's asset-light business model gives flexibility

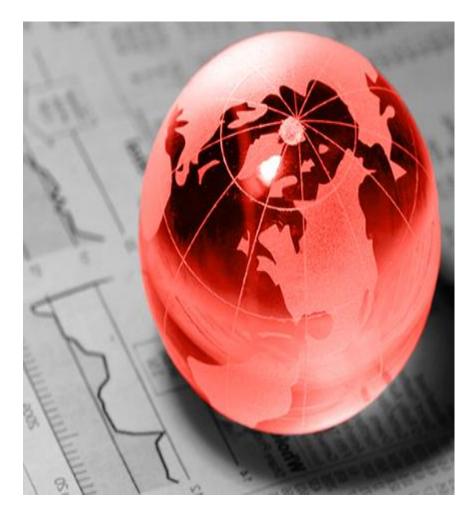


30% of design and engineering capacity outsourced



## Cargotec launches a programme to achieve annual cost savings of approximately EUR 25 million in MacGregor

- MacGregor's market situation is challenging and cost savings are needed
- Already ongoing programmes are expected to create EUR 30 million savings in 2016
- Aim is to reach an additional EUR 25 million savings on a yearly level
- Savings measures would include, among others, business re-organisations and personnel reductions
- It is estimated that the measures would affect operations especially in Norway, China, Sweden, Finland and Singapore
- According to preliminary estimates, savings measures seek a reduction of approximately 260 full time equivalents
- Savings measures are estimated to result in restructuring costs in the final quarter of 2016 and in 2017





January– September financials





### Third quarter highlights

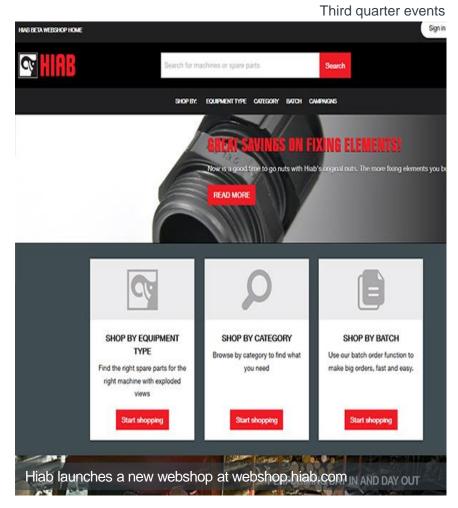
- Profitability improved in Hiab, market situation in MacGregor still challenging
- Order book EUR 1,874 (31 Dec 2015: 2,064)
   million, orders received at EUR 733 (907) million
- Sales declined 8% y-o-y to EUR 854 (928) million
- Operating profit excluding restructuring costs was EUR 65.9 (68.3) million or 7.7 (7.4) percent of sales
- Cash flow from operations at EUR 74.4 (74.5) million, gearing at 41.6%





### Market environment in January-September

- Number of containers handled at ports globally continues to grow, however at a slower pace than earlier. Long term market potential still strong, but customer decision making is slower
- Strong construction activity continued in the US, supporting demand for load handling equipment. In Europe, activity levels still varied between countries. Demand for services was satisfactory.
- Market for marine cargo handling equipment remained weak. At the offshore industry, the low oil price is keeping the investment levels at a record-low level. Demand for services has declined.





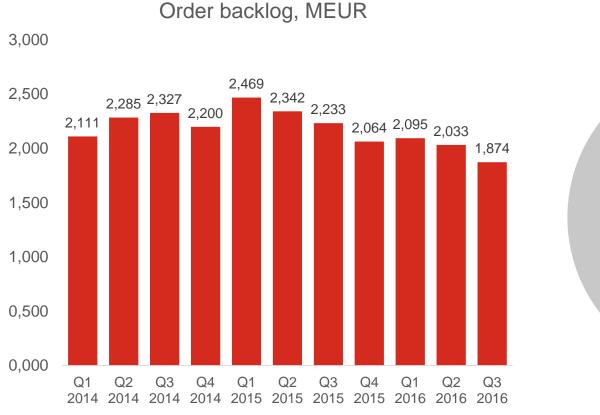
### **Operating profit margin improved**

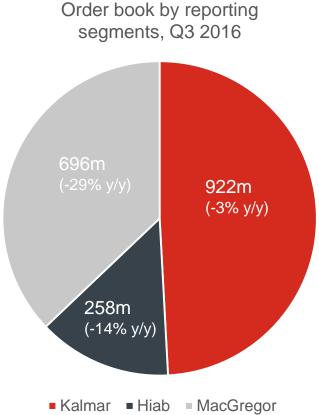
	7-9/16	7-9/15	Change	1-9/16	1-9/15 Change		2015
Orders received, MEUR	733	907	-19%	2,461	2,733	-10%	3,557
Order book, MEUR	1,874	2,233	-16%	1,874	2,233	-16%	2,064
Sales, MEUR	854	928	-8%	2,581	2,753	-6%	3,729
Operating profit, MEUR*	65.9	68.3	-3%	189.3	178.6	6%	230.7
Operating profit, %*	7.7	7.4		7.3	6.5		6.2
Cash flow from operations, MEUR	74.4	74.5		221.0	227.3		314.6
Interest-bearing net debt, MEUR	581	678		581	678		622
Earnings per share, EUR	0.52	0.67		1.75	1.67		2.21

<sup>\*</sup>excluding restructuring costs



### Order book development



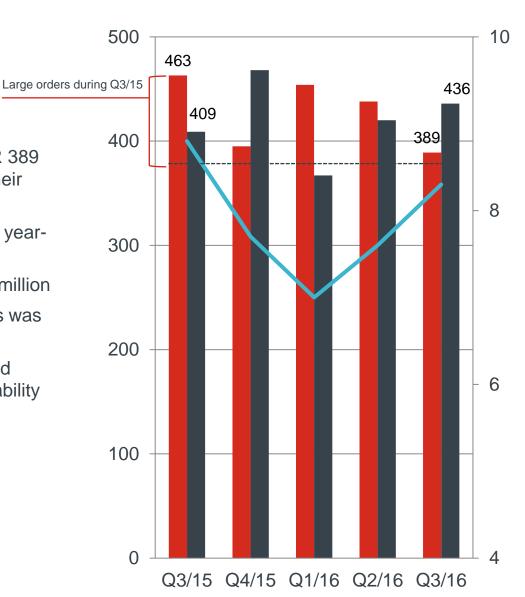




Kalmar Q3 – satisfactory development

 Order intake declined 16% y-o-y to EUR 389 (463) million as customers postponed their bigger investment decisions

- Order book strengthened 5% from 2015 yearend level to EUR 922 million
- Sales grew 6% y-o-y to EUR 436 (409) million
- Profitability excluding restructuring costs was 8.3% (8.8%)
- Increased investments in automation and software development decreased profitability
- Sales mix had a negative impact on profitability



Orders Sales —Operating profit%\*

\*excluding restructuring costs

%

**MEUR** 

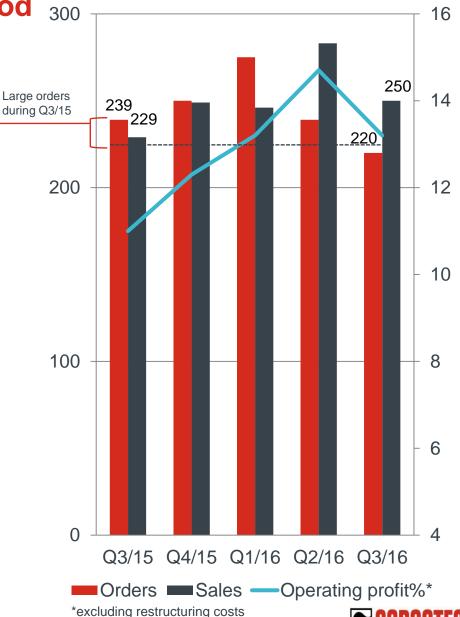
MEUR %

Hiab Q3 –profitability on a good level

 Order intake declined 8% and was EUR 220 (239) million

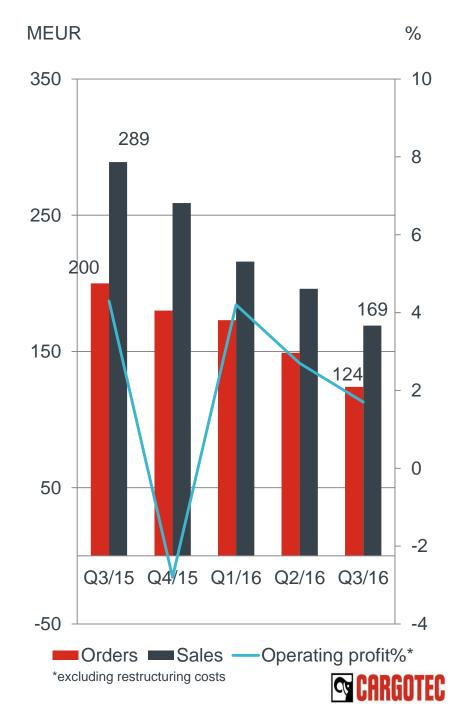
 Order book decreased 15% from 2015 yearend to EUR 258 million

- Sales grew 9% y-o-y to EUR 250 (229) million
- Profitability excluding restructuring costs was 13.2% (11.0%)
- The volume growth and improvements in delivery capability had a positive impact on the result
- Profitability improvement measures and investments in more competitive products contributed to the increased profitability

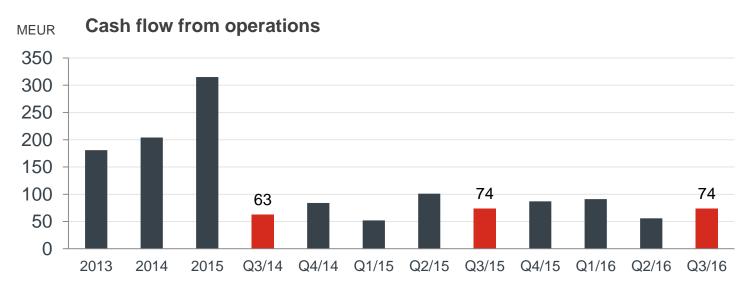


# MacGregor Q3 – challenging market situation continued

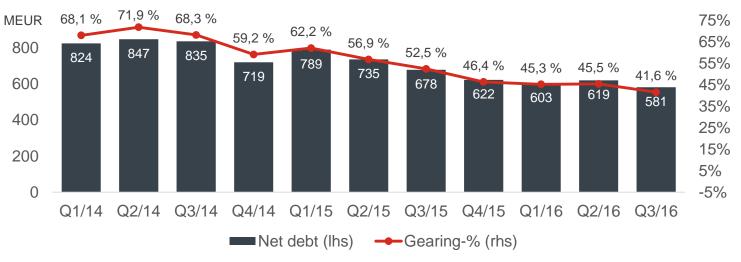
- Order intake declined 38% y-o-y and was EUR 124 (200) million
- Order book decreased 21% from 2015 yearend to EUR 696 million
- Sales declined 42% y-o-y to EUR 169 (289) million
- Profitability excluding restructuring costs was 1.7% (4.3%)
- New measures started to lower the cost level
- New joint venture in China expected to strengthen market position and local connections



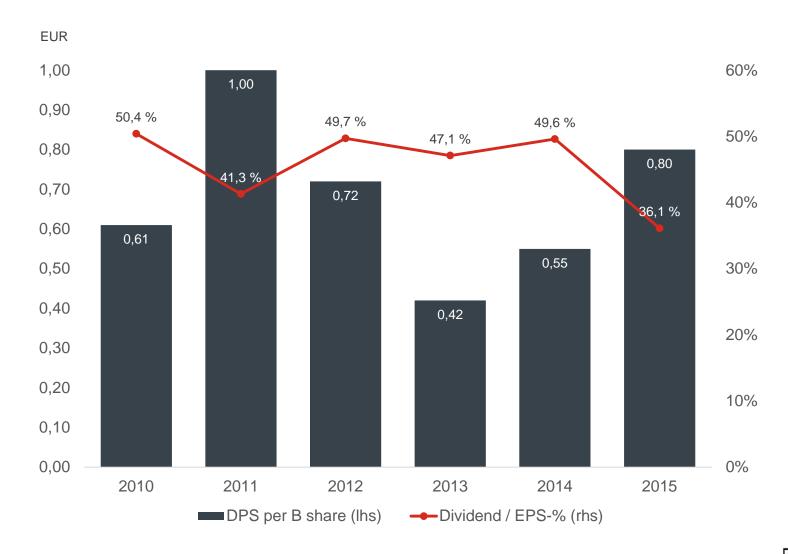
# Cash flow, gearing and net debt



## Net debt and gearing



# **Dividend and payout ratio**

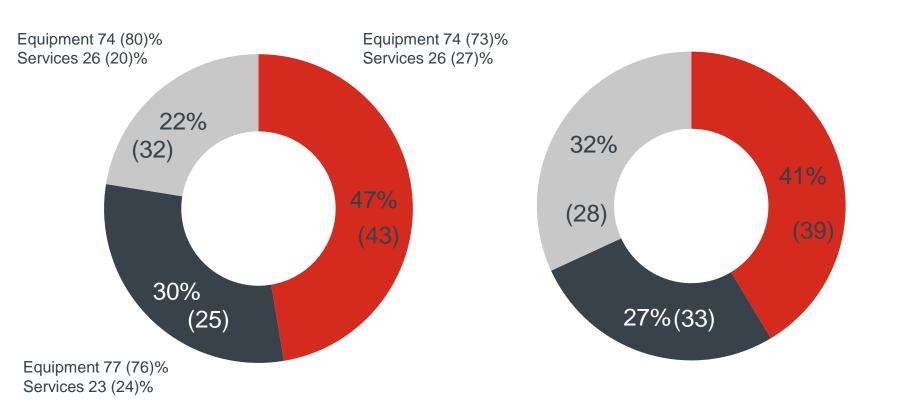




# Hiab's share increasing in sales mix

Sales by reporting segment 1–9/2016, %

Sales by geographical segment 1–9/2016, %

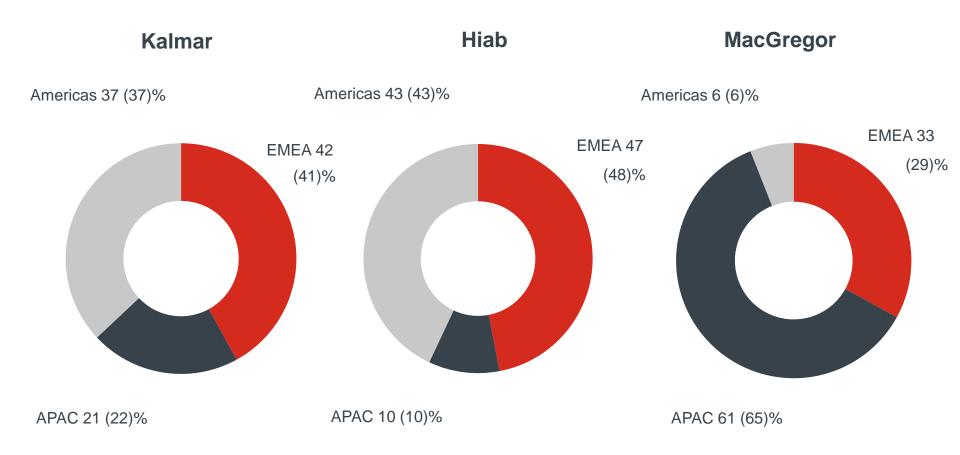


■ Kalmar ■ Hiab ■ MacGregor

November 2016 40

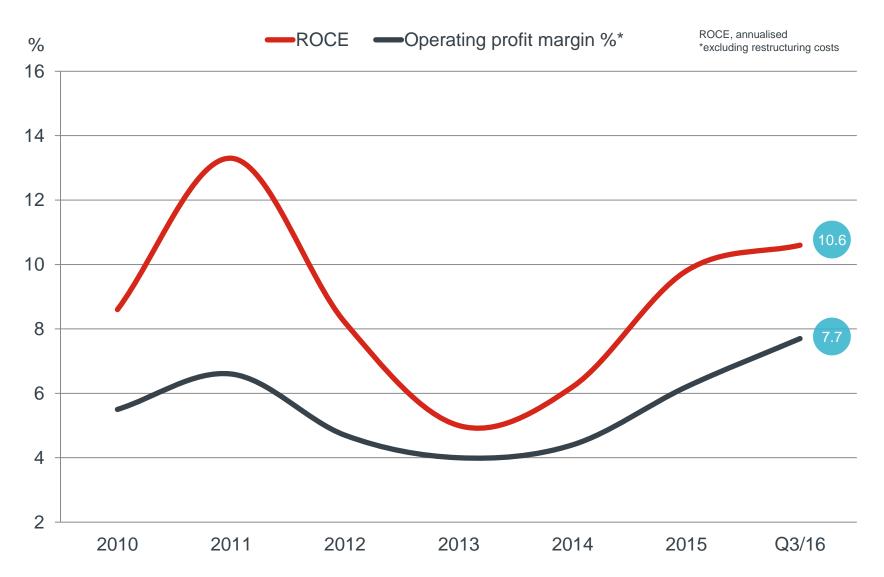
■ EMEA ■ APAC ■ Americas CARGOTEC

# Sales by geographical segment by business area 1-9/2016





# Positive development in key financial metrics continued



# Cargotec to become a leader in intelligent cargo handling

- Strategy execution proceeds in its three focus areas
  - Services: Hiab's spare parts web shop, MacGregor's strengthening spare parts delivery cooperation relationships in Asia, Kalmar's new measures to speed up growth in services
  - Digitalisation: we are developing Cargotec IoT Cloud-based solutions with our customers regarding automation effectiveness and proactive maintenance, for example
  - Leadership development programme expands
- We are focusing our efforts on projects that improve competitiveness, the cost efficiency of products and digitalisation. Additionally, we are investing in global systems and procedures that in future enable higher efficiency in operational activities as well as in support functions.





# Outlook 2016 unchanged

- Cargotec's 2016 sales are expected to be at the 2015 level (EUR 3,729 million) or slightly below.
- Operating profit excluding restructuring costs for 2016 is expected to improve from 2015 (EUR 230.7 million).







# **CARGOTEC**

# **Appendix**

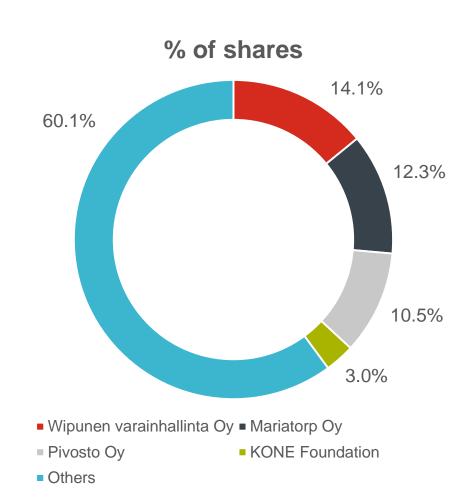
- 1 Largest shareholders (slide 45)
- 2 Kalmar (48-53)
- 3 Hiab (54-56)
- 4 MacGregor (57-66)



# Largest shareholders

### 31 October 2016

	% of shares	% of votes			
Wipunen varainhallinta Oy	14.1	23.7			
Mariatorp Oy	12.3	22.9			
Pivosto Oy	10.5	22.1			
KONE Foundation	3.0	5.5			
The State Pension Fund	1.7	0.7			
Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Company	1.3	0.6			
Nordea Finland Fund	0.8	0.3			
Varma Mutual Pension Insurance Company	0.8	0.3			
Keva	0.7	0.3			
Herlin Heikki Juho Kustaa	0.6	0.3			
Nominee registered and non-Finnish holders	26.5				
Total number of shareholders	22,769				



Wipunen varainhallinta Oy is a company controlled by Ilkka Herlin, Mariatorp Oy a company controlled by Niklas Herlin and Pivosto Oy a company controlled by Ilona Herlin.



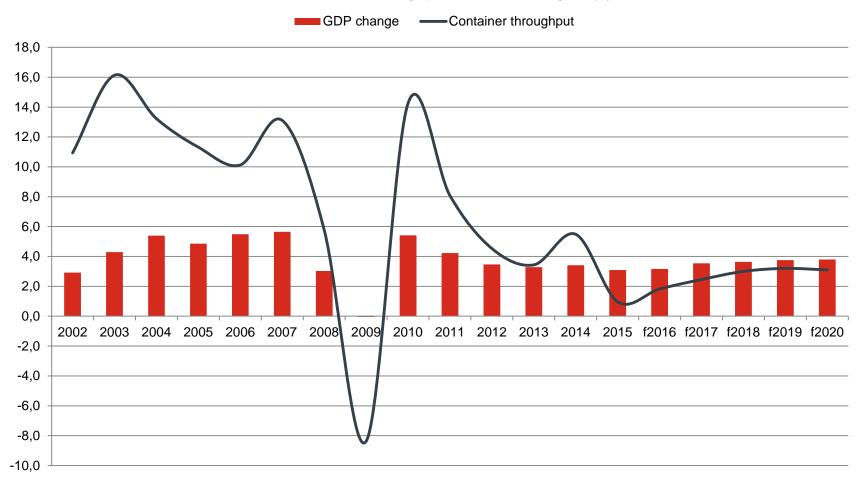
# Kalmar appendix



# Global container throughput development

Growth stabilising in the short-mid term

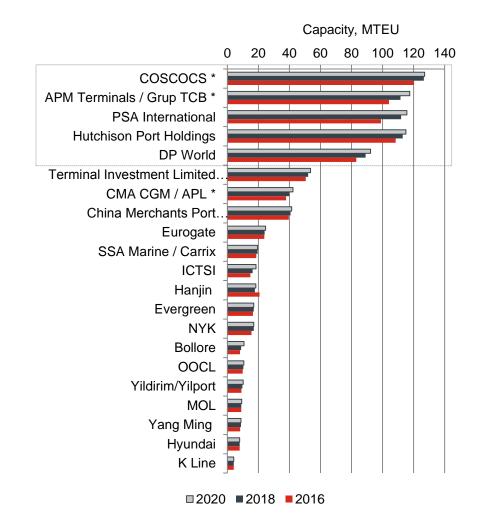




Source: IMF July 2016, Drewry August 2016

# Consolidation leading to five dominant container terminal operators in 2020

- 24 Global Terminal Operators' total forecasted capacity increase 2015-2020 is 125 Mteu, increasing 3,1% p.a to 892 Mteu by 2020
- Terminal operators consolidating, recent M&A activity:
  - COSCO and China Shipping merged
  - APMT bought Group TCB
  - CMA CGM bought APL
  - Yildrim bought Portugese Tertir group and the company is also eyeing Ports America



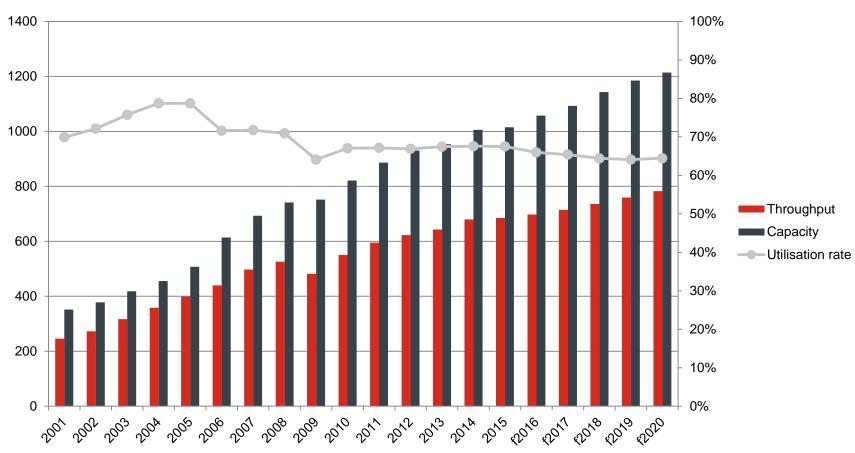
Source: Drewry

<sup>\*</sup> Capacity counted once in all terminals where shareholding held by both sub operators



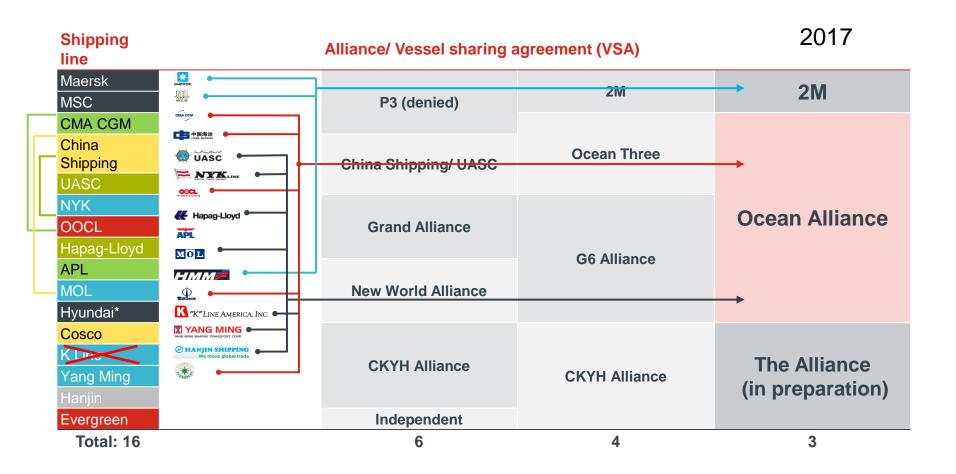
# Global Container terminal volume and

# **Capacity Development MTEU**





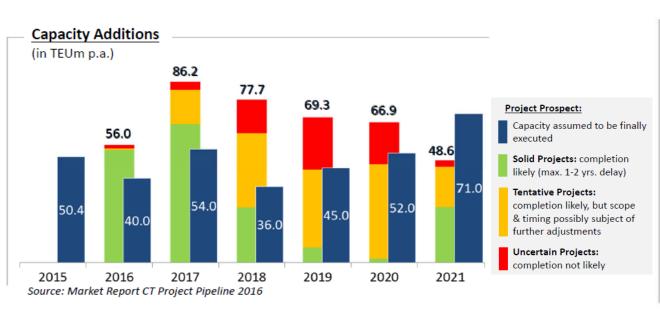
# Three Alliances represent about 80% of global container fleet capacity

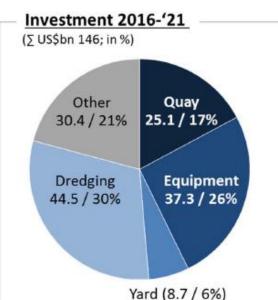




# DS Research: 298 Mteu new capacity to be added 2016-2021 which could trigger US\$bn 37 investments for container handling equipment

- According to DS Research, the project pipeline of all upcoming container terminal projects consists of 405 TEUm additional capacity scheduled for completion until 2021. 298 TEUm new capacity is expected to be finally executed until 2021, assuming that further project postponements are required to adjust to the weakening demand. This would trigger roughly US\$bn 146 investment.
- Depending on the type of project, different cost have been assumed for quay construction, container handling equipment, yard construction, dredging & land reclamation and other cost. Overall, DS Research has estimated that investments for container terminal projects 2016-'21 include about US\$bn 37 for container handling equipment.







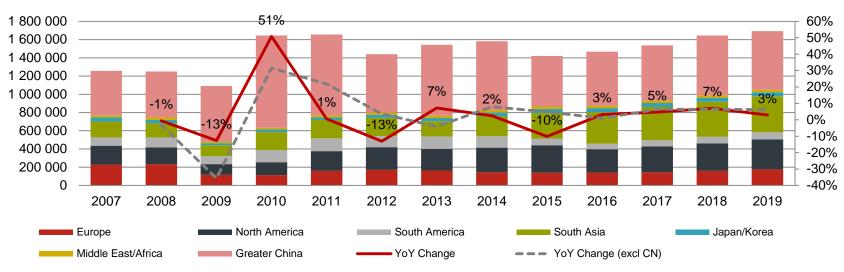
# Hiab appendix



## Global truck volumes

IHS predicts global truck volumes to increase in 2016 and 2017, driven by China and South Asia, but forecasting a slowing truck market in Americas during 2016

# Truck registrations, GVW >15t



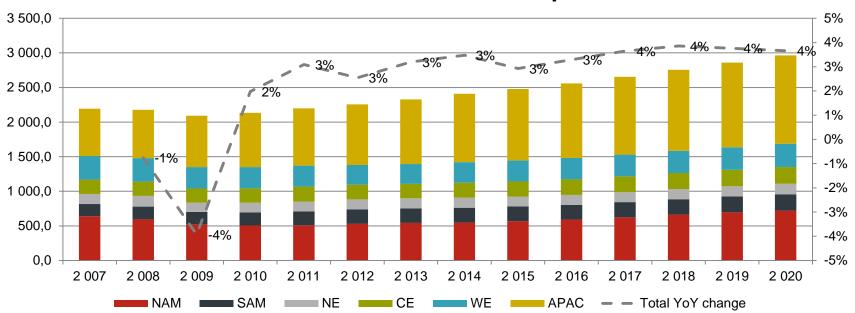
YoY %-changes									
	2 015	2 016	2 017	2 018	2 019	2 020			
Europe	-3,4%	1,2%	2,7%	11,5%	9,4%	6,9%			
North America	11,6%	-14,8%	10,4%	5,6%	9,5%	-4,2%			
South America	-41,4%	-17,3%	9,1%	10,5%	7,7%	5,4%			
South Asia	29,4%	23,3%	5,9%	5,3%	2,8%	1,9%			
Japan/Korea	6,1%	-0,2%	-2,1%	-1,3%	0,7%	0,1%			
Middle East/Africa	-3,7%	-4,0%	-0,5%	5,4%	3,0%	6,8%			
Greater China	-26,5%	6,8%	2,3%	8,1%	-2,0%	-1,0%			
Total	-10,1%	3,3%	4,7%	7,1%	2,9%	0,3%			

Source: IHS Truck registration (Sep 2016 compared to Jun 2016)



# **Construction output forecast**

# **Annual Construction Output**



YoY %-changes									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
NAM	3,6%	3,9%	5,7%	6,1%	4,9%	3,8%			
SAM	-0,6%	0,8%	2,0%	2,1%	2,5%	3,0%			
NE	-2,3%	1,3%	1,0%	1,5%	1,8%	2,0%			
CE	1,4%	2,8%	1,9%	1,8%	1,8%	1,6%			
WE	2,7%	0,7%	1,3%	2,0%	2,4%	3,3%			
APAC	4,5%	4,6%	4,2%	4,2%	4,4%	4,4%			
Total	2,9%	3,3%	3,6%	3,9%	3,8%	3,7%			

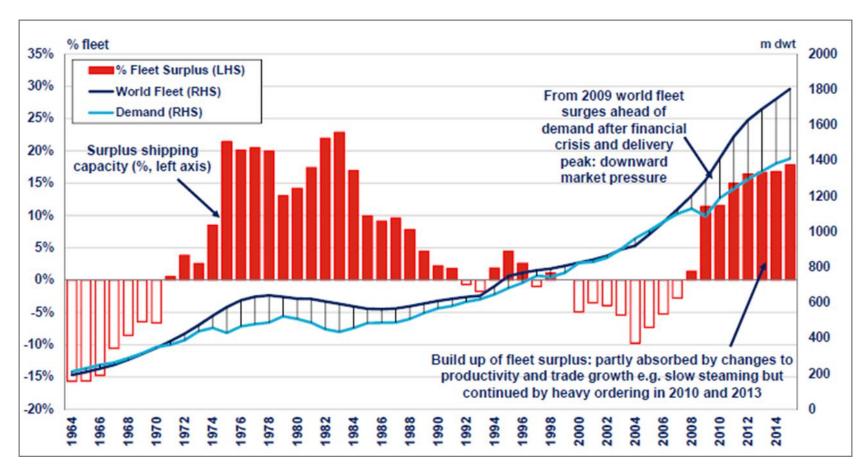
Source: Oxford Economics construction output (All Output series are measured in Billions, 2010 Prices), Forecast Sep 2016 compared to Jun 2016



# MacGregor appendix

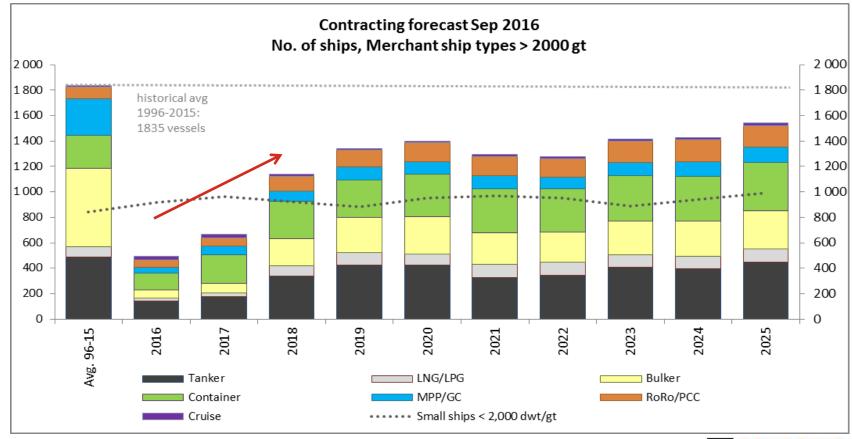


# World Fleet: Supply-Demand Balance



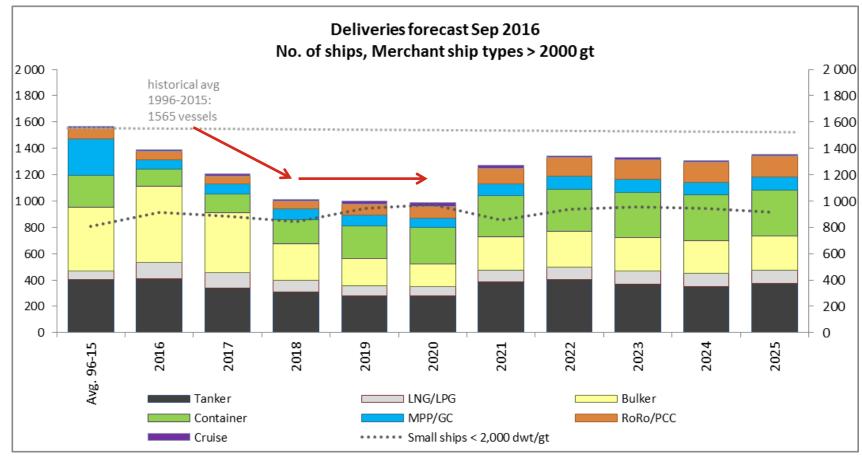
# Contracting Forecast by Shiptype (number of ships)

- Merchant ship types > 2000 gt, base case
- Vessel upsizing trend continues:
   Upsizing trends are expected to continue, with the average size of ships delivered in 2016-28 projected to reach c.37,500 GT, compared to the average size of units in the current fleet of c. 23,000 GT.



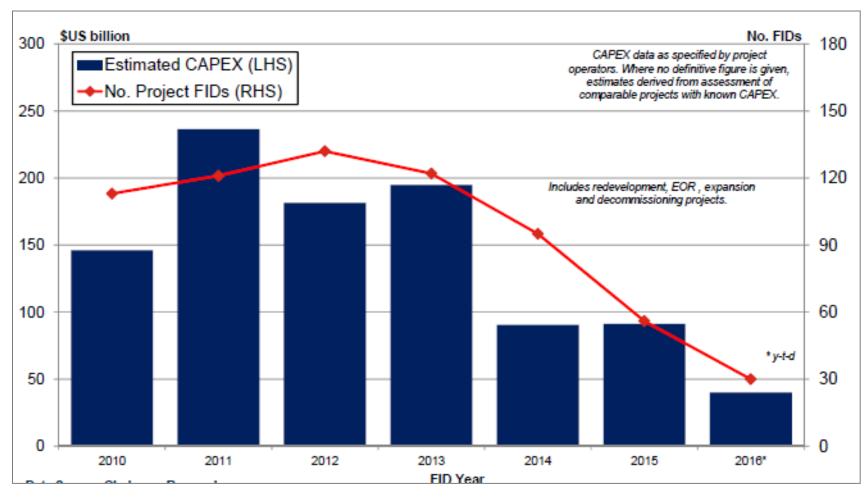
# Deliveries forecast by shiptype (number of ships)

- Merchant ship types > 2000 gt, base case
- Deliveries 2017 and onwards decrease due to the extremely low contracting levels 2015-2016, and will remain at historically lower levels due to the continued lower contracting in no of ships.





# **Historical Offshore CAPEX**

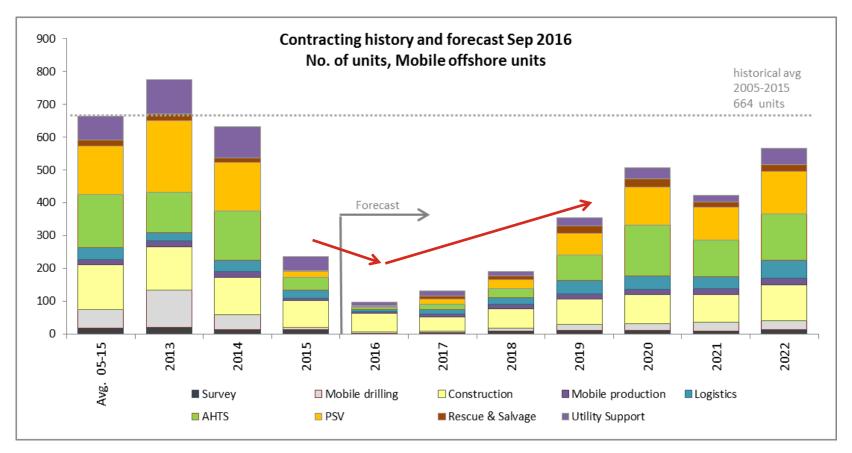




# Contracting Forecast by Shiptype (number of units)

short term revised again downwards

- Offshore mobile units, base case (USD 60/bbl 2021)

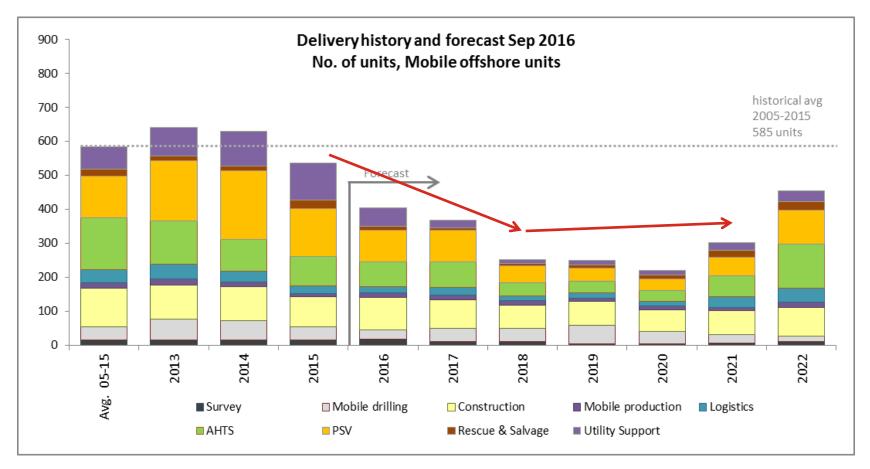




# **Deliveries Forecast by Shiptype (number of units)**

reflects the low contracing levels

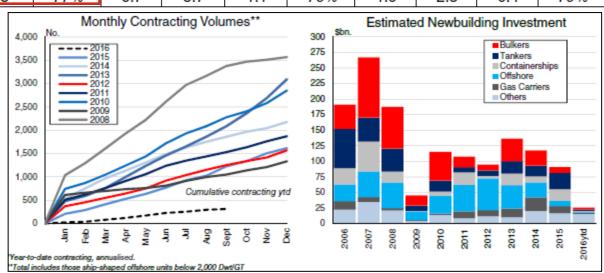
- Offshore mobile units, base case (USD 60/bbl 2021)





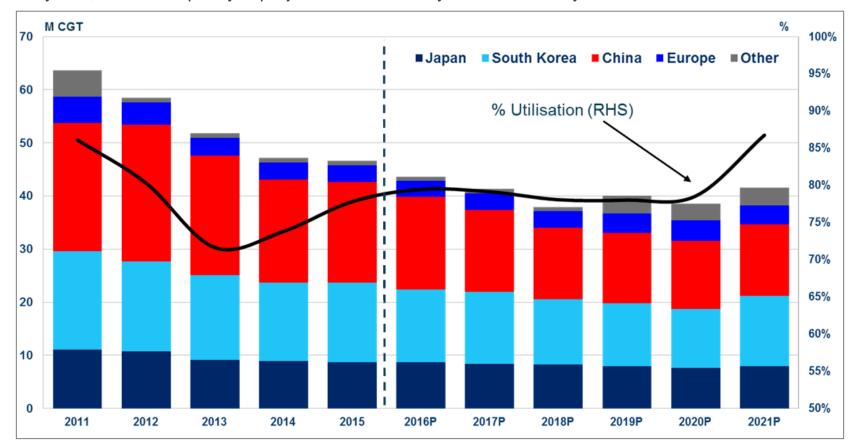
# **Shipbuilding – Contracting** (ships >2000 gt/dwt)

Global Contracting Activity (1st October 2016)												
	No.				\$bn				m. CGT			
	2014	2015	YTD	%y-o-y*	2014	2015	YTD	%y-o-y*	2014	2015	YTD	%y-o-y*
TOTAL (>2,000 Dwt/GT**)	2,190	1,628	311	-75%	117.6	90.9	25.9	-62%	45.1	39.6	8.6	-71%
Vessel Type												
Bulkers	766	354	37	-86%	24.6	9.3	2.7	-61%	15.1	6.3	1.6	-67%
Tankers	381	528	81	-80%	17.0	26.0	2.9	-85%	8.1	12.5	1.5	-84%
Containerships	160	243	63	-65%	9.9	19.3	1.8	-87%	5.6	10.4	1.2	-85%
Gas Carriers	180	107	11	-86%	21.6	11.0	1.6	-81%	7.8	4.3	0.7	-80%
Offshore	494	169	36	-72%	24.1	8.4	1.3	-79%	4.1	1.6	0.5	-60%
Others	209	227	83	-51%	20.4	16.9	15.6	23%	4.4	4.4	3.2	-4%
Builder Country												
China	962	555	142	-66%	34.7	23.4	5.6	-68%	16.6	11.6	3.2	-63%
South Korea	334	292	39	-82%	34.2	24.8	2.6	-86%	13.0	11.0	1.2	-85%
Japan	502	508	42	-89%	19.0	23.3	2.0	-89%	9.7	12.1	1.0	-89%
Europe	164	114	60	-30%	23.0	13.7	14.6	43%	3.9	2.5	2.8	47%
Other	228	159	28	-77%	6.7	5.7	1.1	-75%	1.9	2.3	0.4	-79%



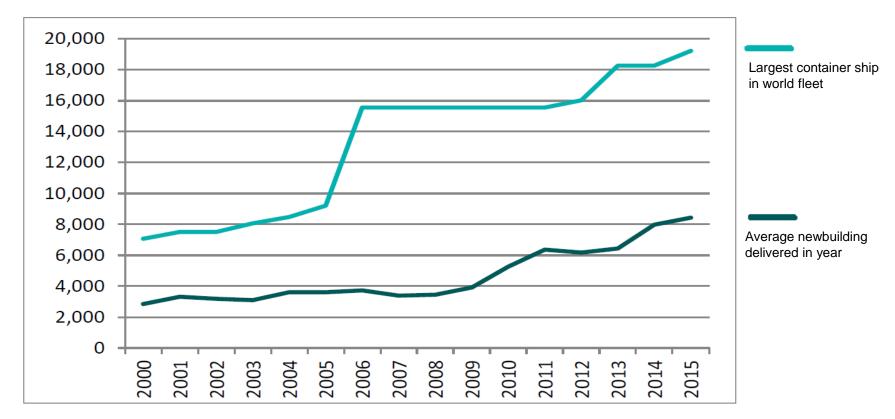
# **Shipbuilding Capacity and Utilisation Scenario**

- Since peak shipyard output in 2010 (in CGT terms), it is estimated that the global shipbuilding capacity has declined 22%.
- Significant downward revision in the contracting forecast suggests that there will be further pressure on yards, and the capacity is projected to decline by another 20% by end of 2020.



# Ship sizes increasing dramatically

- The largest containership in the fleet has nearly tripled since 2000.
- The average size of new builds doubles between 2009 and 2014



Source: Drewry November 2015